# **TOWN OF MOUNT HOLLY**

### Star Lake Dam

November 21, 2013

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# **Existing Conditions**

#### **Engineering Evaluation**

- Site Inspection
- Topographic Survey
- Hydrology & Hydraulics
- Geotechnical Investigation
- File/Data Review

#### **Common Dam Deficiencies**

- Deteriorating concrete: spalling, delamination, cracking, typical wear
- Eroded embankment: overtopping, uncontrolled discharge, head cutting in the downstream channel
- Inadequate spillway hydraulic capacity: at historic water level (1846.65 +/-) overtopping occurs during a 4.40-inch rainstorm, <25-year return interval</li>





# **Existing Conditions**

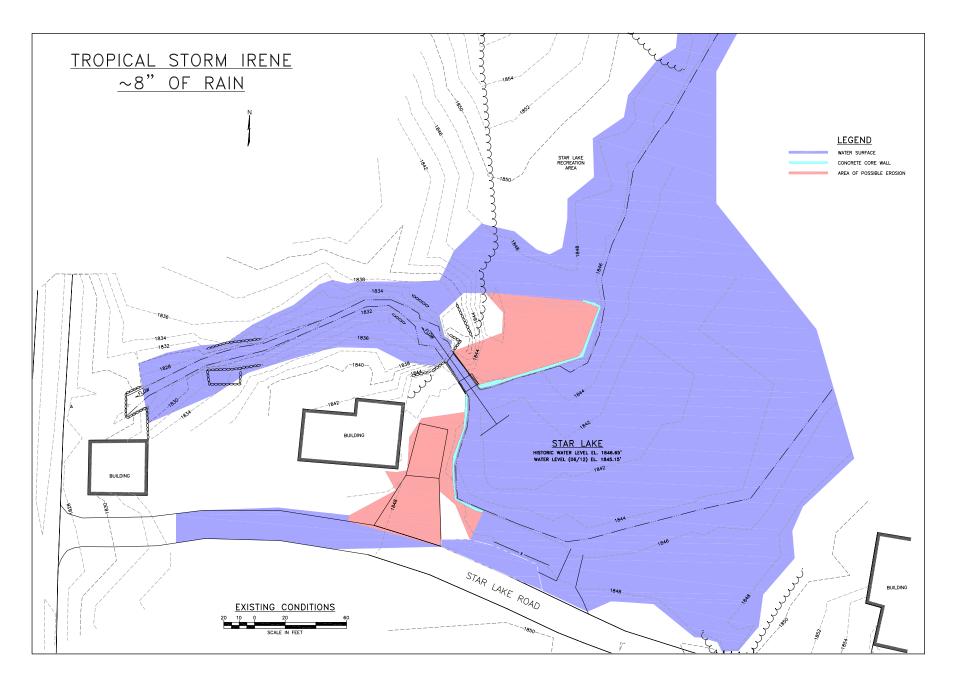
#### **Tropical Storm Irene**

- 6" average regional rainfall (NWS stations)
- 8" recorded in the Star Lake watershed
- Estimated peak water level was 1848.25 during Irene, with starting water surface at 1845.15
- If at historic water level, the estimated peak water level during Irene would have been 1848.82
- Prolonged overtopping = more damage





### **Tropical Storm Irene**



### **Evaluated Alternatives**

#### **Conform to Regulatory Requirements**

- Provide hydraulic capacity for the 1/2 Probable Maximum Flood (14.5 inches of rain in 24 hours)
- Protect embankment from overtopping during all flood events
- Rehabilitate existing concrete
- Regrade embankment and outlet channel to prevent erosion





### **Alternative 1 - Overflow Spillway with Labyrinth Weir**

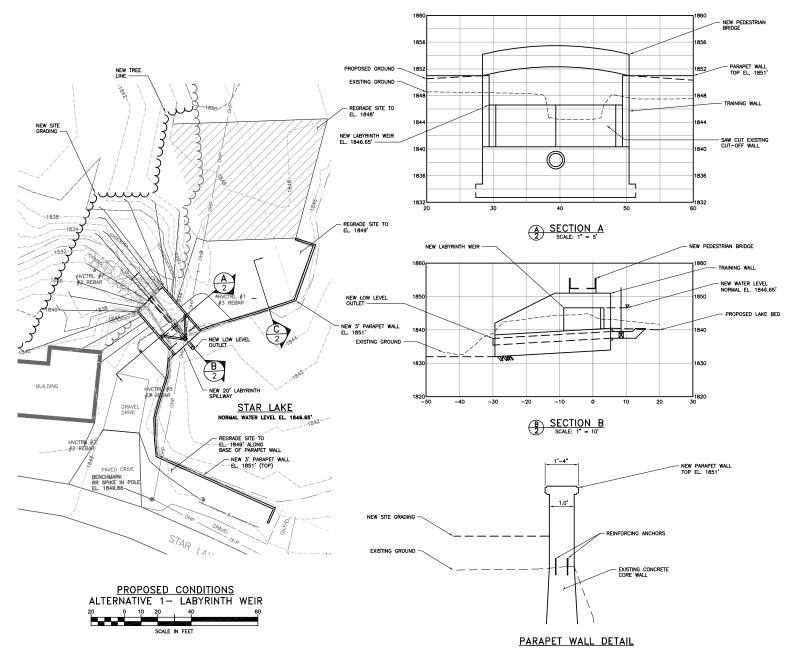
#### **Address Deficiencies**

- New concrete training walls
- Articulated concrete blocks on right at beach area
- Concrete overflow section consisting of a 1-cycle labyrinth weir spanning 25 (weir length of 38 feet)
- Rising stem sluice gate
- Parapet wall along the existing cut-off wall
- Extend the left cut-off wall to the boat launch





### **Alternative 1 - Overflow Spillway with Labyrinth Weir**





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## Auxiliary Spillway with ACBs





# Parapet Wall





### **Alternative 1 - Summary**

#### **Address Deficiencies**

- New concrete training walls
- Articulated concrete blocks on right at beach area
- Concrete overflow section
- Rising stem sluice gate
- Parapet wall along the existing cut-off wall
- Extend the left cut-off wall to the boat launch

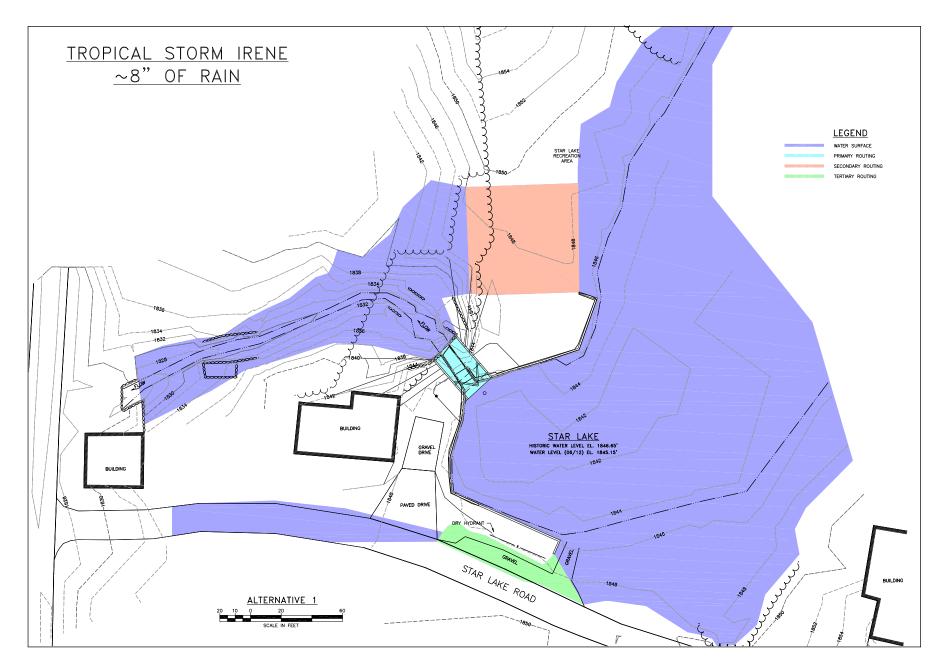
#### **Conclusion of Alternative 1**

- Hydraulic capacity water level during storm
- Structural integrity
- Protects the embankment
- New access bridge with light vehicle capacity
- Extend the left cut-off wall to the boat launch





### **Tropical Storm Irene Flooding with Alternative 1**



### **Alternative 2 - Drop Inlet Structure**

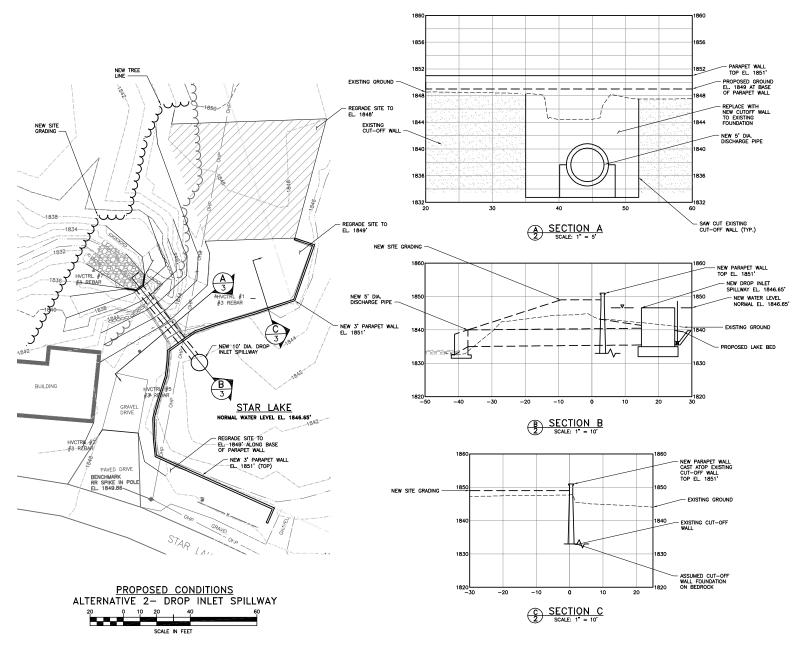
#### **Address Deficiencies**

- Rebuild earth embankment
- Regrade top of dam
- 10-foot diameter drop inlet with 5-foot diameter outlet barrel
- Articulated concrete blocks on right at beach area
- Parapet wall along the existing cut-off wall





#### **Alternative 2 - Drop Inlet Structure**





# **Drop Inlets**





### **Alternative 2 - Summary**

#### **Address Deficiencies**

- Rebuild earth embankment
- Regrade top of dam
- 10-foot diameter drop inlet with 5-foot diameter outlet barrel
- Articulated concrete blocks on right at beach area
- Parapet wall along the existing cut-off wall

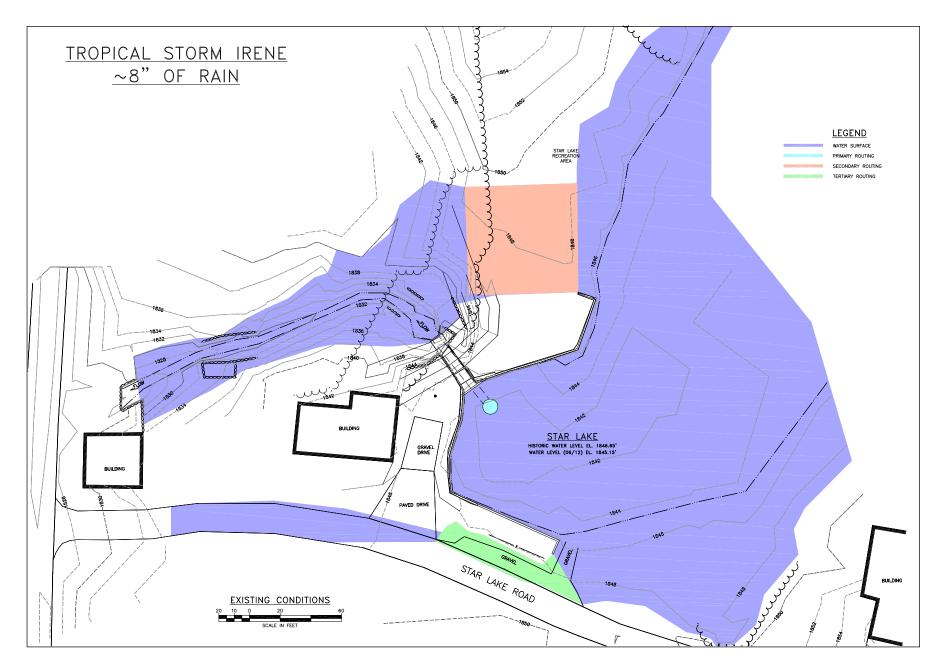
#### **Conclusion of Alternative 2**

- Hydraulic capacity water level during storm
- Structural integrity
- Protection of the embankment
- Bridge not necessary





### **Tropical Storm Irene Flooding with Alternative 2**



Cost Elements	Alternative 1 Labyrinth Weir	Alternative 2 Drop Inlet
Dam Construction Costs	\$480,000-\$600,000	\$250,000-\$310,000
Engineering Costs	~\$50,000	~\$40,000
TOTAL	\$530,000-\$650,000	\$290,000-\$350,000



### **Questions and Discussion**

